

CBMPY

cbmpy.sourceforge.net

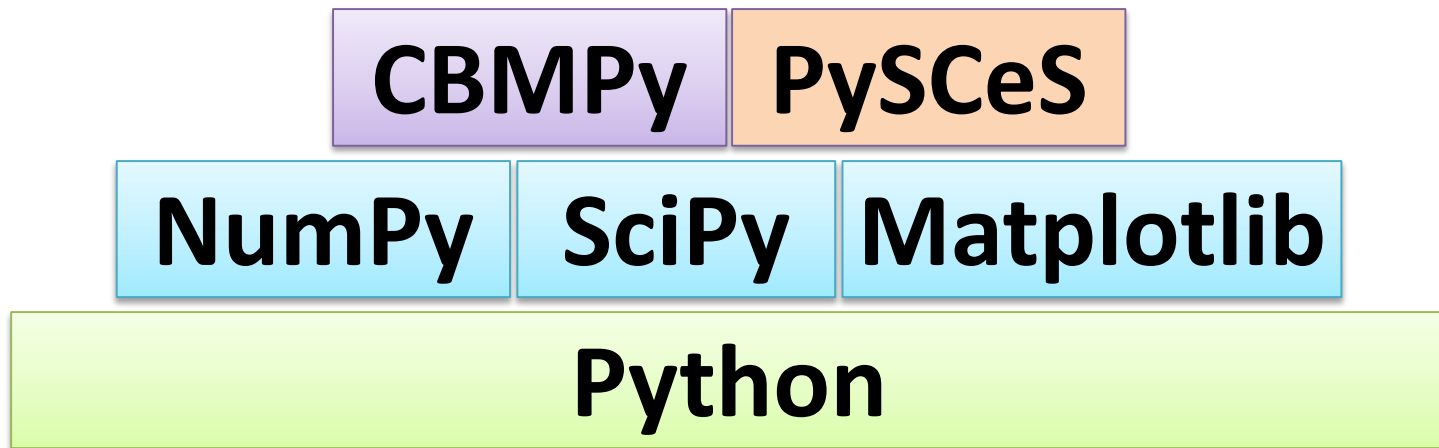
Brett G. Olivier

b.g.olivier@vu.nl

@Brett_Olivier

Systems Bioinformatics, VU University Amsterdam

A CMPy quick reference guide



(C) Brett G. Olivier, Amsterdam 2015, all rights reserved.

```
In [1]: import pyscescbm as cbm
```

```
*****
```

```
Using CPLEX
```

```
*****
```

```
WX GUI tools available.
```

```
Qt4 GUI tools available
```

```
CBMPy environment
```

```
*****
```

```
Release: 0.7.0
```

```
Revision: r279
```

```
*****
```

```
* Welcome to CBMPy (0.7.2) - PySCeS Constraint Based Modelling      *
*           http://cbmpy.sourceforge.net                           *
*           Somewhere In Time                                       *
* Copyright(C) Brett G. Olivier 2010 - 2015                        *
* Dept. of Systems Bioinformatics                                   *
* Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam, Amsterdam, The Netherlands        *
* CBMPy is distributed under the GNU GPL v 3.0 licence, see       *
* LICENCE (supplied with this release) for details                *
```

```
*****
```

```
In [3]: cbm.<tab>
```

cbm.CBCPLEX	cbm.NINF
cbm.CBCommon	cbm.absolute_import
cbm.CBConfig	cbm.analyzeModel
cbm.CBDataStruct	cbm.createReaction
cbm.CBGLPK	cbm.division
cbm.CBGUI	cbm.doFBA
cbm.CBModel	cbm.doFBAMinSum
cbm.CBModelTools	cbm.doFVA
cbm.CBMultiCore	cbm.loadCBGUI
cbm.CBMultiEnv	cbm.miriamids
cbm.CBNetDB	cbm.openFileName
cbm.CBPlot	cbm.os
cbm.CBQt4	cbm.print_function
cbm.CBRead	cbm.pyparsing
cbm.CBReadtxt	cbm.readCOBRASBML
cbm.CBSolver	cbm.readSBML2FBA
cbm.CBTools	cbm.readSBML3FBC
cbm.CBVersion	cbm.rev
cbm.CBWrite	cbm.saveFileName
cbm.CBWx	cbm.writeCOBRASBML
cbm.CBXML	cbm.writeFVAtCSV
cbm.FluxVariabilityAnalysis	cbm.writeModelToCOMBINEarchive
cbm.INF	cbm.writeModelToExcel97
cbm.MinimizeSumOfAbsFluxes	cbm.writeSBML3FBC

```
In [3]:
```

```
In [6]: cmod = cbm.readSBML3FBC('core_memesa_model.l3.xml')
```

```
Adding objective: objMaxJ25
```

```
SBML3 load time: 0.025
```

```
In [7]: cmod2 = cbm.readSBML2FBA('core_memesa_model.xml')
```

```
objMaxJ25
```

```
Adding objective: objMaxJ25
```

```
In [9]: cmod3 = cbm.readCOBRASBML('Ecoli_iJR904.cobra.xml')
```

```
INFO: successfully converted file Ecoli_iJR904.cobra.xml to
```

```
f:\testmodels\Ecoli_Ijr904
```

```
Active objective:
```

```
Adding objective: obj
```

```
SBML3 load time: 1.279
```

```
Writing file: f:\testmodels\Ecoli_iJR904.cobra.xml.l3fbc.xml
```

```
Model exported as: f:\testmodels\Ecoli_iJR904.cobra.xml.l3fbc.xml
```

```
INFO: SBML Level 3 + FBC file generated as:
```

```
f:\testmodels\Ecoli_iJR904.cobra.xml.l3fbc
```

```
def Define_milp_model_1():
```

```
    """\nOriginal MILP model\n"""
```

```
    model_name = 'core_model_1'
```

```
    Reactions = {'RA' : {'id' : 'RA', 'reversible' : True,
                        'reagents' : [(1, 'A')], 'SUBSYSTEM' : 'b1'},
                 'RB' : {'id' : 'RB', 'reversible' : True,
                        'reagents' : [(1, 'B')], 'SUBSYSTEM' : 'b2'},
                 'R03' : {'id' : 'R03', 'reversible' : True,
                        'reagents' : [(-1, 'A'), (1, 'C')], 'SUBSYSTEM' : 'b1'},
                 'R04' : {'id' : 'R04', 'reversible' : True,
                        'reagents' : [(-1, 'B'), 1, 'C')], 'SUBSYSTEM' : 'b2'},
                 'R05' : {'id' : 'R05', 'reversible' : False,
                        'reagents' : [(-1, 'C')], 'SUBSYSTEM' : 'b3'} }
```

```
    Species = { 'A' : {'id' : 'A', 'boundary' : False, 'SUBSYSTEM' : 'b1'},
                'B' : {'id' : 'B', 'boundary' : False, 'SUBSYSTEM' : 'b2'},
                'C' : {'id' : 'C', 'boundary' : False, 'SUBSYSTEM' : 'b3'} }
```

```
    Bounds = {'RA' : {'lower' : 2, 'upper' : 10},
              'RB' : {'lower' : -10, 'upper' : 0},
              'R03' : {'lower' : -10, 'upper' : 10},
              'R04' : {'lower' : -10, 'upper' : 10},
              'R05' : {'lower' : 0, 'upper' : 0} }
```

```
    Objective_function = {'objMaxR05' : {'id' : 'objMaxR05', 'flux' : 'R05',
                                         'coefficient' : 1, 'sense' : 'Maximize', 'active' : True}}
```

```
    return model_name, Reactions, Species, Bounds, Objective_function
```

```
In [14]: from CoreModelDefinitions import Define_milp_model_1
```

```
In [15]: name, react, spec, bnds, of = Define_milp_model_1()
```

```
In [16]: cmod4 = cbm.CBModelTools.quickDefaultBuild(name, react, spec,  
bnds, of)
```

```
Adding objective: objMaxR05
```

```
Reaction R03 already has bounds: {'SUBSYSTEM': 'b1', 'reagents': [(-1, 'A'), (1, 'C')], ' '   
eversible': True, 'id': 'R03'}
```

```
Reaction R05 already has bounds: {'SUBSYSTEM': 'b3', 'reagents': [(-1, 'C')], 'reversible   
: False, 'id': 'R05'}
```

```
Reaction RA already has bounds: {'SUBSYSTEM': 'b1', 'reagents': [(1, 'A')], 'reversible':   
True, 'id': 'RA'}
```

```
Reaction RB already has bounds: {'SUBSYSTEM': 'b2', 'reagents': [(1, 'B')], 'reversible':   
True, 'id': 'RB'}
```

```
Reaction R04 already has bounds: {'SUBSYSTEM': 'b2', 'reagents': [(-1, 'B'), (1, 'C')], ' '   
eversible': True, 'id': 'R04'}
```

```
In [17]: cbm.CBModelTools.<tab>
```

```
cbm.CBModelTools.addBounds
```

```
cbm.CBModelTools.addObjectiveFunction
```

```
cbm.CBModelTools.addReactions
```

```
cbm.CBModelTools.addReversibilityBounds
```

```
cbm.CBModelTools.addReversibilityBoundsIgnoreReversible
```

```
cbm.CBModelTools.addSpecies
```

```
cbm.CBModelTools.quickDefaultBuild
```

"Abbreviation","equation","officialName"

SERTRS,[c] : atp + ser-L + trnaser --> amp + h + ppi + sertrna,
Seryl-tRNA synthetase

FRUpts,fru[e] + pep[c] --> flp[c] + pyr[c],
D-fructose transport via PEP:Pyr PTS

GLCpts,glc-D[e] + pep[c] --> g6p[c] + pyr[c],
D-glucose transport via PEP:Pyr PTS

TDPDRR,[c] : dtdp6dm + nadp <==> dtdpddm + h + nadph,
dTDP-4-dehydrorhamnose reductase

ALCD19,[c] : glyald + h + nadh <==> glyc + nad,
alcohol dehydrogenase (glycerol)

ALCD2x,[c] : etoh + nad <==> acald + h + nadh,
alcohol dehydrogenase (ethanol: NAD)

GLYCK,[c] : atp + glyc-R --> 3pg + adp + h,glycerate kinase

"Reaction ID","lower boundary","upper boundary"

"EX_glc(e)","-2.5947","-2.4929"

"EX_etoh(e)","0.7865","0.8186"

"EX_ac(e)","0.9351","0.9733"

"EX_lac-L(e)","2.8571","2.9737"

"EX_for(e)","1.4459","2"

"EX_succ(e)",0,0

"EX_pyr(e)","0.0613","0.0648"


```
In [19]: cbm.CBReadtxt.SYMB_SPLIT = ',\`
```

```
In [20]: cbm.CBReadtxt.SYMB_IRR = `-->`
```

```
In [28]: cmod5 = cbm.CBReadtxt.readCSV('Spy_reactions.csv',  
    'Spy_bounds.csv', biomass_flux='R_biomass_LLA1',  
    model_id='TestModel', has_header=True)
```

```
Complete duplicate skipping reaction R_PIt6  
Complete duplicate skipping reaction R_PNTOt2  
Complete duplicate skipping reaction R_PYDAMt  
Complete duplicate skipping reaction R_PYRt2  
Complete duplicate skipping reaction R_RIBFLVt2  
Complete duplicate skipping reaction R_SUCct6  
Complete duplicate skipping reaction R_TRPt6  
Complete duplicate skipping reaction R_TYRt6  
Duplicate reaction creating new reaction: R_HIS6_1  
Duplicate reaction creating new reaction: R_MET6_1  
Complete duplicate skipping reaction R_PROt6  
Complete duplicate skipping reaction R_THRA  
Complete duplicate skipping reaction R_THRt6  
Complete duplicate skipping reaction R_TMPKt6  
['Reaction ID', 'lower boundary', 'upper boundary']
```

```
Bounds loaded from file: Spy_bounds.csv
```

```
Adding objective: objective1
```

```
In [45]: cbm.writeSBML3FBC(cmod, 'xtest.xml')
```

```
INFO: Compartment "Cell" used by species "A" is not defined, creating.  
Writing file: xtest.xml  
Model exported as: xtest.xml
```

```
In [47]: cbm.CBWrite.writeCOBRASBML(cmod, 'xtest2.xml')
```

```
WARNING: saving in COBRA format may result in a loss of model information!  
INFO: successfully converted file xtest2.xml to f:\DSM\testmodels\xtest2.xml  
Model exported as: xtest2.xml
```

```
In [48]: cbm.writeModelToExcel97(cmod, 'xtest')
```

```
In [51]: cbm.writeModelToCOMBINEarchive(cmod, 'xtest')
```

```
Writing file: f:\DSM\testmodels\sedxtmp\xtest.xml  
Model exported as: f:\DSM\testmodels\sedxtmp\xtest.xml  
COMBINE archive created: xtest.zip
```

CBMPy produced workbooks can also be read back into model objects

```
In [50]: cmod6 = cbm.CBRead.readExcel97Model('xtest.xls')
```

```
Sheet: info
```

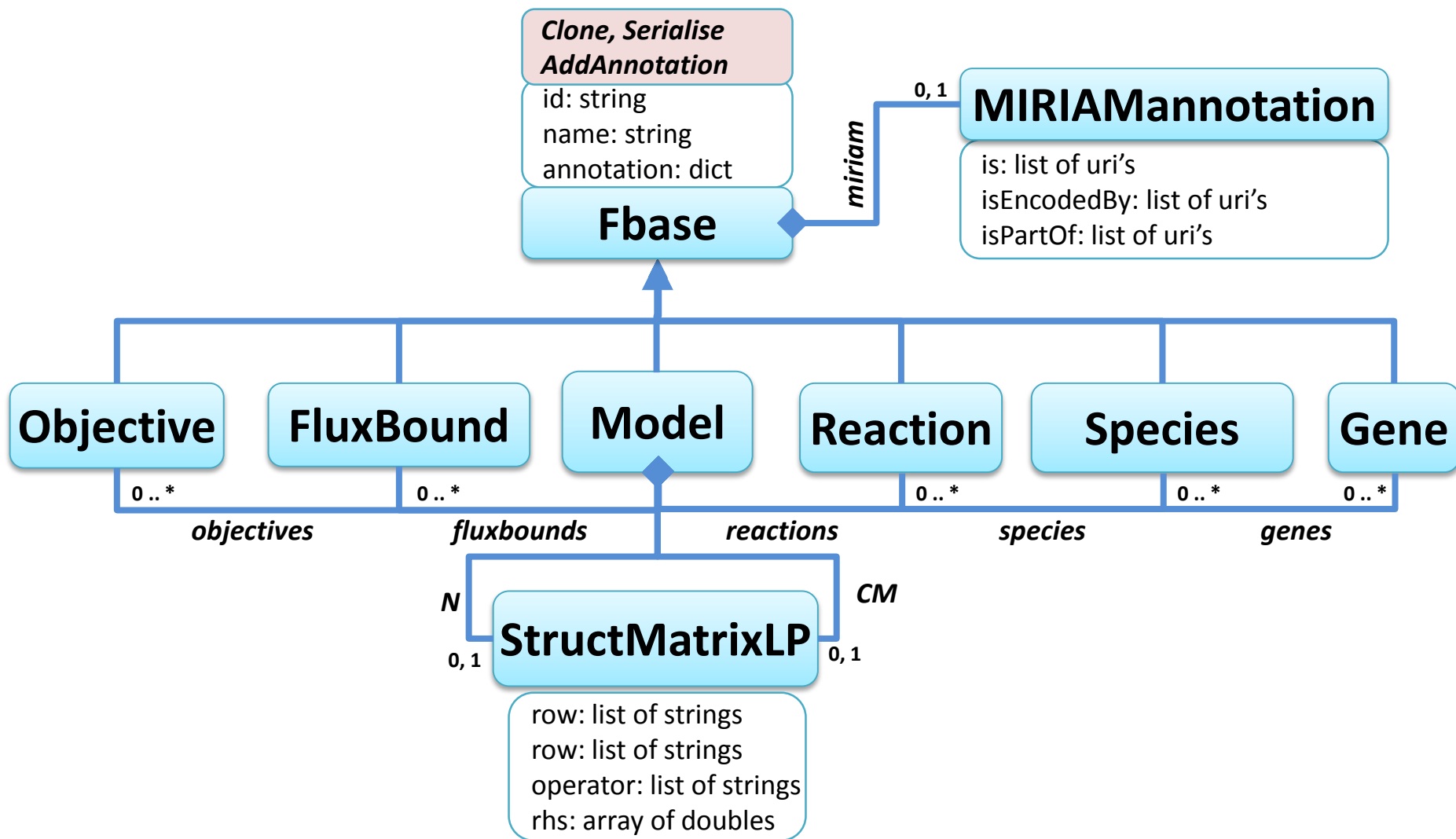
```
Sheet: solution
```

```
Successfully wrote model SBML3FBC file: "xtest.xls.l3.xml"
```

reaction												
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
1	reaction	flux	lower	upper	reduced cost	FVA min	FVA max	FVA span	exchange	info	stoichiometry	
2	R01	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	yes	info	stoich	
3	R02	-999	-1000	1000	0	-999	1000	1999		info	stoich	
4	R03	1000	-1000	1000	0	-999	1000	1999		info	stoich	
5	R04	1000	-1000	1000	0	-999	1000	1999		info	stoich	
6	R05	1	0	1000	0	1	1	0		info	stoich	
7	R06	1	0	1000	0	0	1	1		info	stoich	
8	R07	1	0	1000	0	0	1	1		info	stoich	
9	R08	1	0	1000	0	0	1	1		info	stoich	
10	R09	0								fo	stoich	
11	R10	0								fo	stoich	
12	R11	0								fo	stoich	
13	R12	1								fo	stoich	
14	R13	1								fo	stoich	
15	R14	1000	-1							fo	stoich	
16	R15	1										
17	R16	0										
18	R17	0										
19	R18	0										
20	R19	-999	-1									
21	R20	-999	-1									
22	R21	-999	-1									
23	R22	1										
24	R23	-999	-1									
25	R24	1000										
26	R25	0										
27	R26	1										
28												

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
1	id	name	reversible	lowerbound	upperbound	compartment	SUBSYSTEM	equation
2	R01	R01	FALSE	0	1		L	X > A
3	R02	R02	TRUE	-1000	1000		C1	A = B
4	R03	R03	TRUE	-1000	1000		C1	A = C
5	R04	R04	TRUE	-1000	1000		C1	C = B
6	R05	R05	FALSE	0	1000		L	B > D
7	R06	R06	FALSE	0	1000		C2	D > E
8	R07	R07	FALSE	0	1000		C2	E > F
9	R08	R08	FALSE	0	1000			
10	R09	R09	FALSE	0	1000			
11	R10	R10	FALSE	0	1000			
12	R11	R11	FALSE	0	1000			
13	R12	R12	FALSE	0	1000			
14	R13	R13	FALSE	0	1000			
15	R14	R14	TRUE	-1000	1000			
16	R15	R15	FALSE	0	1000			
17	R16	R16	FALSE	0	1000			
18	R17	R17	FALSE	0	1000			
19	R18	R18	FALSE	0	1000			
20	R19	R19	TRUE	-1000	1000			
21	R20	R20	TRUE	-1000	1000			
22	R21	R21	TRUE	-1000	1000			
23	R22	R22	FALSE	0	1000			
24	R23	R23	TRUE	-1000	1000			
25	R24	R24	FALSE	0	1000			
26	R25	R25	FALSE	0	1000			
27	R26	R26	FALSE	0	1000			
28								

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
1	id	name	charge	chemformula	compartment	fixed	SUBSYSTEM
2	A	A	0		Cell	FALSE	C1
3	B	B	0		Cell	FALSE	C1
4	C	C	0		Cell	FALSE	C1
5	D	D	0		Cell	FALSE	C2
6	E	E	0		Cell	FALSE	C2
7	F	F	0		Cell	FALSE	C2
8	G	G	0		Cell	FALSE	C2
9	H	H	0		Cell	FALSE	C2
10	I	I	0		Cell	FALSE	C2
11	J	J	0		Cell	FALSE	C3
12	K	K	0		Cell	FALSE	C3
13	L	L	0		Cell	FALSE	C3
14	M	M	0		Cell	FALSE	C3
15	N	N	0		Cell	FALSE	C3
16	O	O	0		Cell	FALSE	C3
17	P	P	0		Cell	FALSE	C3
18	Q	Q	0		Cell	FALSE	C3
19	R	R	0		Cell	FALSE	C4
20	S	S	0		Cell	FALSE	C4
21	T	T	0		Cell	TRUE	L
22	U	U	0		Cell	TRUE	L
23	X	X	0		Cell	TRUE	L
24	Y	Y	0		Cell	TRUE	L
25							
26							
27							
28							



```
In [27]: cmod.get.<tan>
```

```
cmod.getActiveObjective
```

```
cmod.getPid
```

```
cmod.getFluxBoundIds
```

```
cmod.getAllGeneActivities
```

```
cmod.getReactionActivity
```

```
cmod.getFluxesAssociatedWithSpecies
```

```
cmod.getAllProteinActivities
```

```
cmod.getReactionIds
```

```
cmod.getGPRforReaction
```

```
cmod.getAnnotation
```

```
cmod.getReactionNames
```

```
cmod.getGeneIds
```

```
cmod.getBoundarySpeciesIds
```

```
cmod.getReactionValues
```

```
cmod.getIrreversibleReactionIds
```

```
cmod.getCompartmentIds
```

```
cmod.getSolutionVector
```

```
cmod.getModelCreators
```

```
cmod.getExchangeReactionIds
```

```
cmod.getSpeciesIds
```

```
cmod.getObjFuncValue
```

```
cmod.getObjectiveIds
```

```
cmod.getFluxBoundByReactionID
```

```
cmod.getAllFluxBounds
```

```
cmod.getReaction
```

```
cmod.getFluxBoundsByReactionID
```

```
cmod.getAllGeneProteinAssociations
```

```
cmod.getReactionBounds
```

```
cmod.getGPRassociation
```

```
cmod.getAllProteinGeneAssociations
```

```
cmod.getReactionLowerBound
```

```
cmod.getGene
```

```
cmod.getAnnotations
```

```
cmod.getReactionUpperBound
```

```
cmod.getId
```

```
cmod.getCompartment
```

```
cmod.getReversibleReactionIds
```

```
cmod.getMIRIAMannotations
```

```
cmod.getDescription
```

```
cmod.getSpecies
```

```
cmod.getName
```

```
cmod.getExchangeReactions
```

```
cmod.getFluxBoundByID
```

In [27]: `cmod.create.<tab>`

<code>cmod.createGeneAssociationsFromAnnotations</code>	<code>cmod.createReactionReagent</code>
<code>cmod.createGeneProteinAssociation</code>	<code>cmod.createReactionUpperBound</code>
<code>cmod.createObjectiveFunction</code>	<code>cmod.createSingleGeneEffectMap</code>
<code>cmod.createReaction</code>	<code>cmod.createReactionLowerBound</code>
<code>cmod.createSpecies</code>	

In [27]: `cmod.set.<tab>`

<code>cmod.setActiveObjective</code>	<code>cmod.setGeneActive</code>
<code>cmod.setPrefix</code>	<code>cmod.setAllFluxBounds</code>
<code>cmod.setGeneInactive</code>	<code>cmod.setReactionBound</code>
<code>cmod.setAllProteinActivities</code>	<code>cmod.setId</code>
<code>cmod.setReactionBounds</code>	<code>cmod.setAnnotation</code>
<code>cmod.setModifiedDate</code>	<code>cmod.setReactionLowerBound</code>
<code>cmod.setBoundValueByName</code>	<code>cmod.setName</code>
<code>cmod.setReactionUpperBound</code>	<code>cmod.setCreatedDate</code>
<code>cmod.setObjectiveFlux</code>	<code>cmod.setSuffix</code>
<code>cmod.setDescription</code>	<code>cmod.setPid</code>

In [28]: `cmod.createGeneAssociationsFromAnnotations()`

INFO: used key(s) '['gene_association']'

INFO: Added 902 new genes and 1066 associations to model

```
In [4]: cbm.doFBA(cmod)
```

```
cplx_constructLPfromFBA time: 0.0789999961853  
cplx_analyzeModel FBA --> LP time: 0.0799999237061  
Status: LPS_OPT  
Model is optimal  
analyzeModel objective value: 1.0
```

```
Out[4]: 1.00000000000000027
```

```
In [5]: cmod.getObjFuncValue()
```

```
Objective obj1: "maximize"
```

```
Out[5]: 1.00000
```

```
In [6]: cmod.getActiveObjective().getValue()
```

```
Out[6]: 1.00000
```

```
In [12]: cmod.getActiveObjective().getFluxObjectiveReactions()
```

```
Out[12]: ['R_BiomassEcoli']
```

```
In [13]: cmod.getReaction('R_BiomassEcoli').getValue()
```

```
Out[13]: 1.00000
```

```
In [14]: cbm.doFBAMinSum(cmod)
```

```
INFO: Model is optimal: 1
```

```
Solution status = 1 : optimal
```

```
Solution method = 2 : dual
```

```
Objective value = 1.0
```

```
Model is optimal
```

```
Valid Presolution
```

```
RHS sense ok.
```

```
Total number of reactions: 1066
```

```
Objective value = 629.3125535
```

```
Model is optimal
```

```
Status: LPS_OPT
```

```
Model is optimal
```

```
MinimizeSumOfAbsFluxes objective value: 629.3125535
```

```
Out[14]: 629.3125535000029
```

```
In [19]: cmod.getObjFuncValue()
```

```
Objective obj1: "maximize"
```

```
Out[19]: 1.00000
```



```
In [20]: f,n = cbm.doFVA(cmod)
```

```
Valid Presolution
```

```
RHS sense ok.
```

```
Number of user selected variables: 1066
```

```
FVA has processed 200 of 1066 reactions
```

```
FVA has processed 400 of 1066 reactions
```

```
FVA has processed 600 of 1066 reactions
```

```
FVA has processed 800 of 1066 reactions
```

```
FVA has processed 1000 of 1066 reactions
```

```
Singlecore FVA took: 0.281049998601 min (1 process)
```

```
Output array has columns:
```

```
Reaction, Reduced Costs, Variability Min, Variability Max, abs(Max-Min), MinStatus, MaxStatus
```

```
In [24]: cbm.writeFVAToCSV(f, n, 'xtest', fbaObj=cmod)
```

```
FVA results written to: xtest.fva.csv
```

name	optval	min	max	diff	red cost	minstat	maxstat
R_F6PA	0.922	0	0.922	0.922	0	1	1
R_FBA	7.143	7.143	8.065	0.922	0	1	1
R_DHAPT	0.922	0	0.922	0.922	0	1	1
R_FRD2	0	0	0.735	0.735	0	1	1

```
In [36]: cmod.getReaction('R_FBA').getFVAdata()
```

```
R_FBA
```

```
Flux: 7.14339
```

```
FVAmin: 7.14339
```

```
FVAmax: 8.06593
```

```
Span: 0.92253
```

```
Out[36]: (7.14339, 7.14339, 8.06593, 0.92253)
```

```
In [38]: cmod.getReactionIds('PFK')
```

```
Out[38]: ['R_PFK', 'R_PFK_2']
```

```
In [39]: r = cmod.getReaction('R_PFK')
```

r.addMIRIAMannotation	r.getSpeciesIds
r.addReagent	r.getSpeciesObj
r.annotation	r.getStoichiometry
r.changeId	r.getSubstrateIds
r.changeReagentCoefficientForSpecies	r.getUpperBound
r.clone	r.getValue
r.createReagent	r.is_balanced
r.deleteAnnotation	r.is_exchange
r.deleteMIRIAMannotation	r.miriam
r.deleteReagentWithSpeciesRef	r.getAnnotation
r.getAnnotations	r.getEquation
r.getFVAdata	r.serializeToDisk
r.getId	r.setAnnotation
r.getLowerBound	r.setId
r.getMIRIAMannotations	r.setLowerBound
r.getName	r.setName
r.getPid	r.setPid
r.getProductIds	r.setStoichCoefficient
r.getReagent	r.setUpperBound
r.getReagentObjIds	r.setValue
r.getReagentRefs	r.undeleteReagentWithSpeciesRef
r.getReagentWithSpeciesRef	

```
In [42]: r.getSpeciesIds()
```

```
Out[42]: ['M_atp_c', 'M_f6p_c', 'M_adp_c', 'M_fdp_c', 'M_h_c']
```

```
In [44]: r.getLowerBound()
```

```
Out[44]: 0.0
```

```
In [45]: r.setUpperBound(cbm.INF)
```

```
In [46]: r.getUpperBound()
```

```
Out[46]: inf
```

```
In [47]: cmod.getReactionBounds('R_PFK')
```

```
Out[47]: ('R_PFK', 0.0, inf, None)
```

```
In [52]: cmod.setReactionBound('R_PFK', 0.0001, 'lower')
```

```
In [53]: cmod.setReactionLowerBound('R_PFK', 0.0)
```

```
In [54]: rr = r.getReagentWithSpeciesRef('M_f6p_c')
```

```
In [55]: rr.<tab>
```

rr.addMIRIAMannotation	rr.getAnnotations	rr.hasAnnotation
rr.setCoefficient	rr.annotation	rr.getCoefficient
rr.id	rr.setId	rr.clone
rr.getId	rr.miriam	rr.setName
rr.coefficient	rr.getMIRIAMannotations	rr.name
rr.setPid	rr.compartment	rr.getName
rr.role	rr.setSpecies	rr.deleteAnnotation
rr.getPid	rr.serialize	rr.species_ref
rr.deleteMIRIAMannotation	rr.getRole	rr.serializeToDisk
rr.getAnnotation	rr.getSpecies	rr.setAnnotation

```
In [9]: s = cmod.getSpecies('M_f6p_c')
```

```
In [10]: s.<tab>
```

s.addMIRIAMannotation	s.getCharge	s.isReagentOf
s.setChemFormula	s.annotation	s.getChemFormula
s.is_boundary	s.setId	s.charge
s.getId	s.miriam	s.setName
s.chemFormula	s.getMIRIAMannotations	s.name
s.setPid	s.clone	s.getName
s.reagent_of	s.setReagentOf	s.compartment
s.getPid	s.serialize	s.setValue
s.deleteAnnotation	s.getReagentOf	s.serializeToDisk
s.shadow_price	s.deleteMIRIAMannotation	s.getValue
s.setAnnotation	s.unsetBoundary	s.getAnnotation
s.hasAnnotation	s.setBoundary	s.value
s.getAnnotations	s.id	s.setCharge

```
In [6]: s.getCharge()
```

```
Out[6]: -2
```

```
In [7]: s.getChemFormula()
```

```
Out[7]: 'C6H11O9P'
```

```
In [15]: s.is_boundary
```

```
Out[15]: True
```

```
In [16]: s.unsetBoundary()
```

```
In [17]: s.is_boundary
```

```
Out[17]: False
```

```
In [18]: s.getId()
```

```
Out[18]: 'M_f6p_c'
```

```
In [19]: s.getName()
```

```
Out[19]: 'D-Fructose 6-phosphate'
```

```
In [24]: s.addMIRIAMannotation('is', 'ChEBI', 'CHEBI:57579')
```

```
In [25]: s.getMIRIAMannotations()
```

```
Out[25]:
```

```
{'encodes': (),  
 'hasPart': (),  
 'hasProperty': (),  
 'hasTaxon': (),  
 'hasVersion': (),  
 'is': ('http://identifiers.org/chebi/CHEBI:57579',),  
 'isDescribedBy': (),  
 'isEncodedBy': (),  
 'isHomologTo': (),  
 'isPartOf': (),  
 'isPropertyOf': (),  
 'isVersionOf': (),  
 'occursIn': ()}
```

```
In [26]: s.miriam.getAndViewUriForQualifier('is')
```

```
In [33]: cmod.getGPRforReaction('R_PFK').getGeneIds()
```

```
Out[33]: ['b3916', 'b1723']
```

```
In [35]: cmod.getGPRforReaction('R_PFK').getAssociationStr()
```

```
Out[35]: '(b3916) or (b1723)'
```

```
In [37]: cbm.doFBA(cmod)
```

```
Out[37]: 1.00000
```

```
In [48]: cmod.setGeneInactive('b3916', update_reactions=True)
```

```
Out[48]: True
```

```
In [49]: cbm.doFBA(cmod)
```

```
Out[49]: 1.00000
```

```
In [50]: cmod.setGeneInactive('b1723', update_reactions=True)
```

```
Reaction R_PFK bounds set to [0.0 : 0.0]
```

```
Out[50]: True
```

```
In [49]: cbm.doFBA(cmod)
```

```
Out[49]: 0.982941
```

```
In [52]: cmod.resetAllGenes()
```

```
Reaction R_PFK bounds set to [0.0 : 999999.0]
```

```
In [59]: cbm.CBTools.scanForReactionDuplicates(cmod)
```

```
Found 0 pairs of duplicate reactions
```

```
Out[59]: []
```

```
In [61]: cbm.CBTools.checkFluxBoundConsistency(cmod)
```

```
Out[61]:
```

```
{'duplicate_ids': [],  
  'eq+lb': [],  
  'eq+ub': [],  
  'lb>ub': [],  
  'multiple_defines': {'equality': {}, 'lower': {}, 'upper': {}},  
  'no_reaction': [],  
  'rev_contradict': [],  
  'undefined': {'no_lower': [], 'no_upper': [], 'no_upper_lower': []}}
```

```
In [63]: cbm.CBTools.findDeadEndMetabolites(cmod)
```

```
Out[63]:
```

```
[('M_23doguln_c', 'R_DOGULNR'),  
 ('M_2pglyc_c', 'R_PGLYCP'),
```

```
In [66]: cmods = cbm.CBTools.splitReversibleReactions(cmod)
```

```
Model clone time: 0.50200009346
```

```
Reversible reaction splitter is processing: R_GLYCt
```

```
Deleting reaction R_GLYCt and 2 associated bounds
```

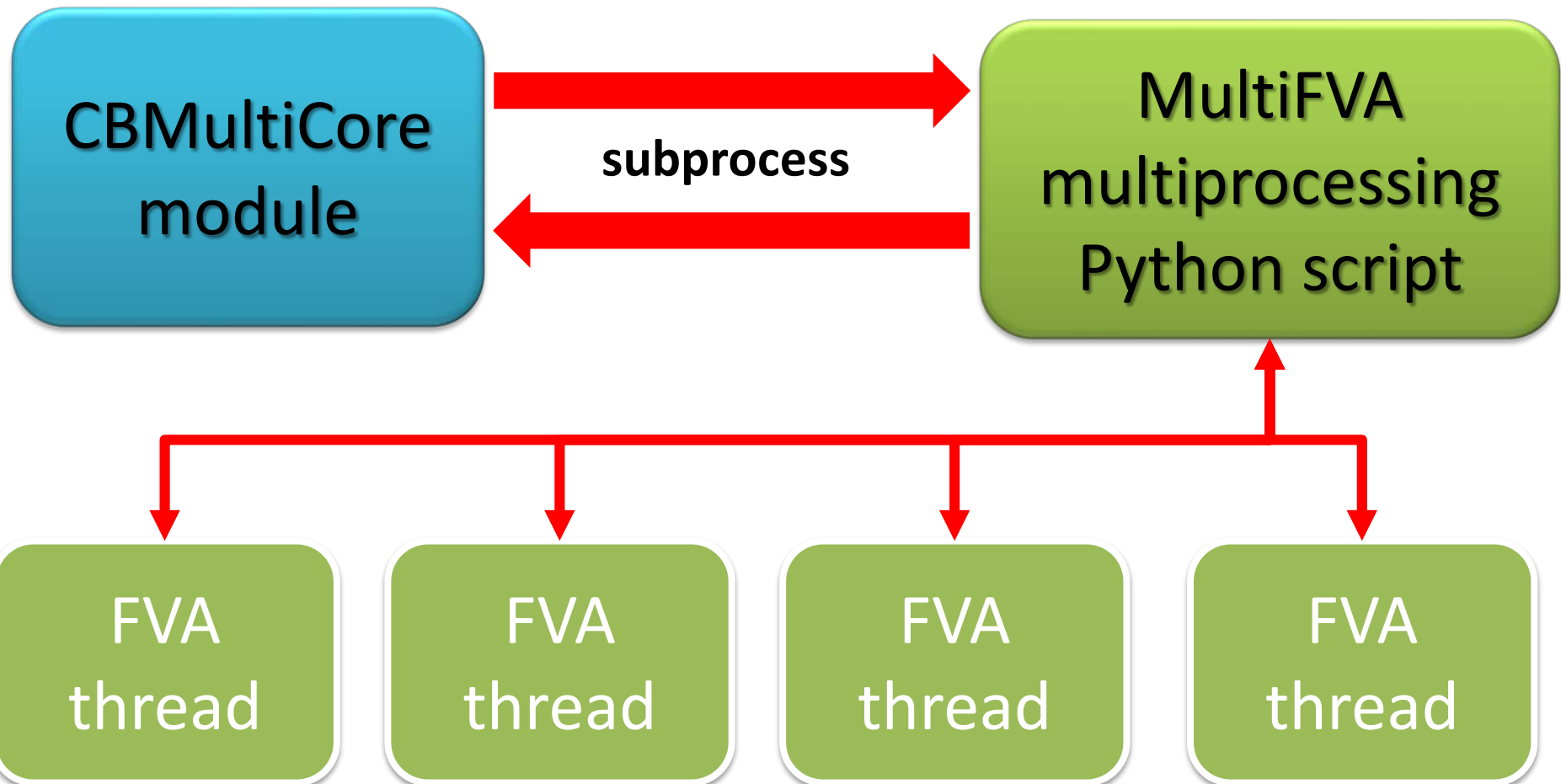
```
Reversible reaction splitter is processing: R_MME
```

```
Deleting reaction R_MME and 2 associated bounds
```

Parallel FVA: **cbm.CBMultiCore**

```
f, a = cbm.CBMultiCore.runMultiCoreFVA(cmod, procs=6)
```

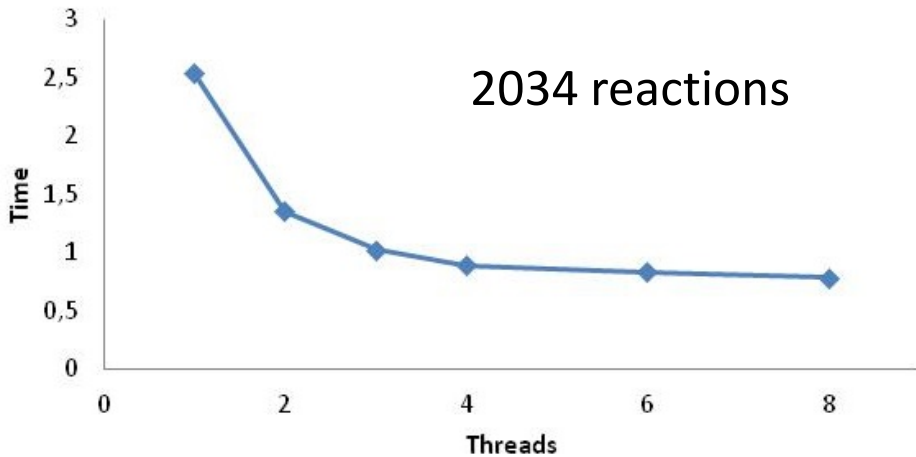
Multicore FVA took: 0.198 min (6 processes)



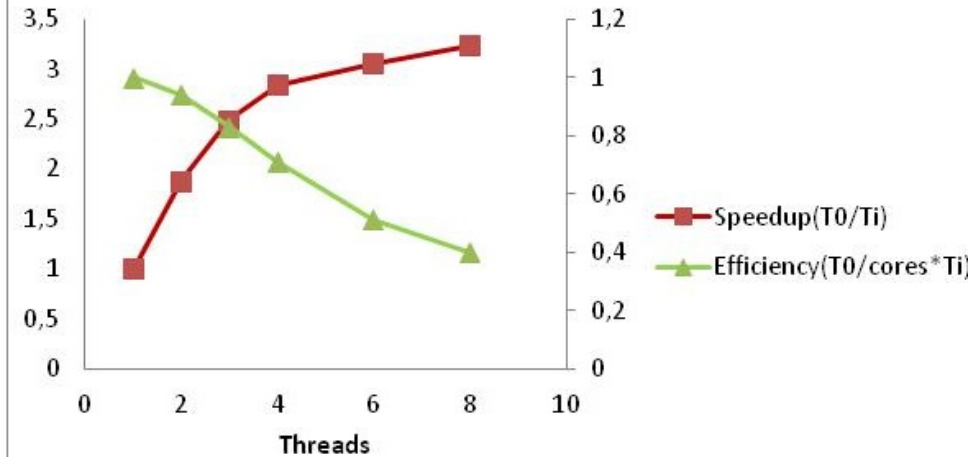
Multithreaded FVA

yeast_5.32

2034 reactions

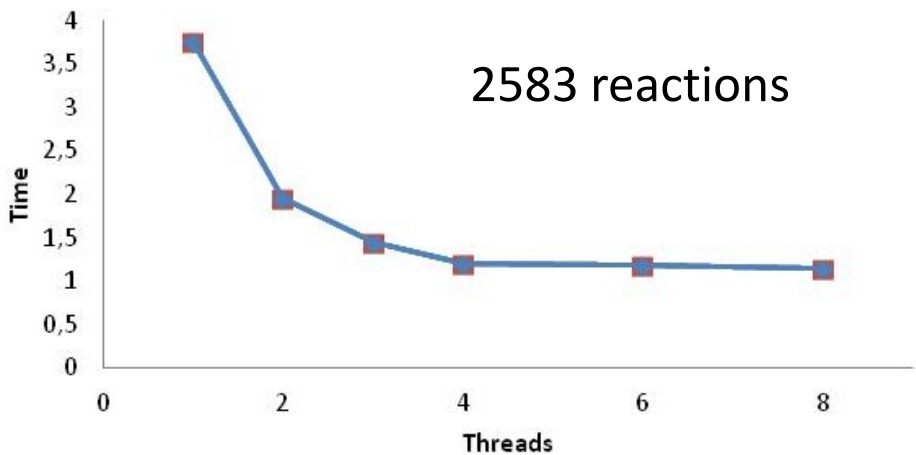


yeast_5.32

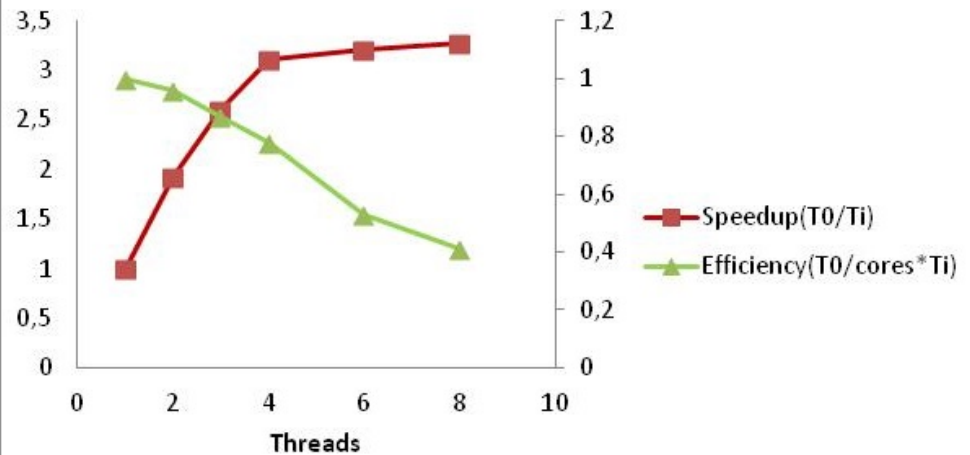


iJO1366

2583 reactions



iJO1366



CBMPy console/interactive/scripted

```
> cmod = readSBML3FBC('iJR904.glc.xml', os.getcwd())


> cmod.setReactionLowerBound('R_EX_glc_e_', -10)
> cmod.setReactionUpperBound('R_EX_glc_e_', 0)

> cbm.doFBA(cmod)
Objective value = 0.92194809505

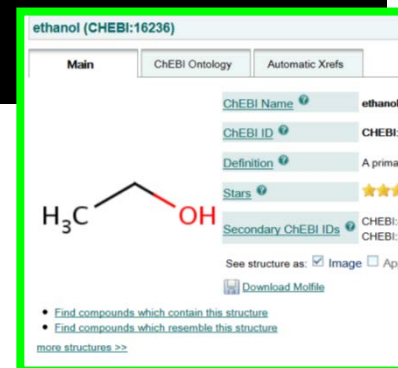
> S = cmod.getSpecies('M_etch_c')

> S.addMIRIAMannotation('is', 'ChEBI', 'CHEBI:16236')

> s.miriam.getAndViewUrisForQualifier('is')
```

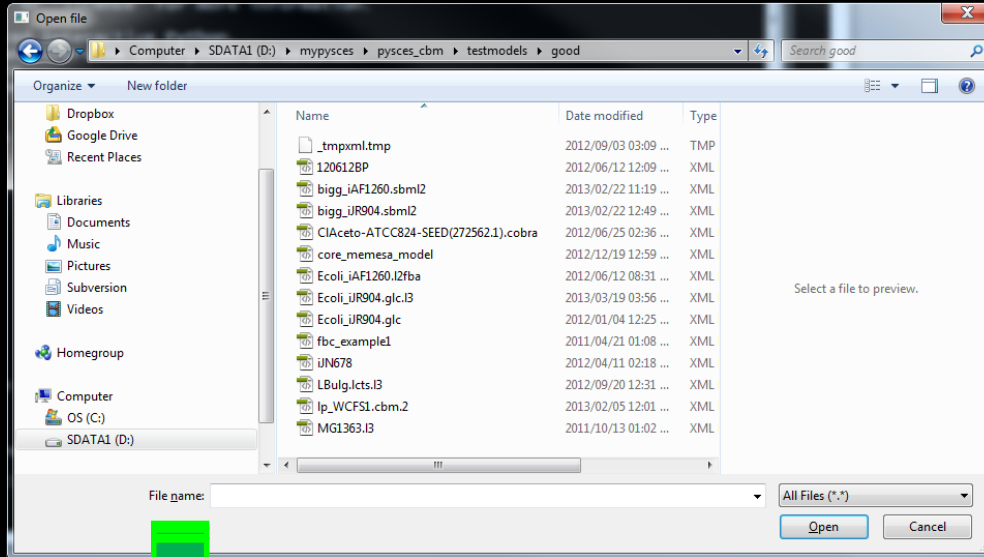


```
File Edit Search View Tools Options Language Buffers Help
[Icons]
37 R2 = revRr[r_]
38 R2.setAnnotation('bgoli', '%s split backward half-reaction' % R2.getPid())
39 rId = R2.getPid()+'_r'
40 R2.setPid(rId)
41 R2.reversible = False
42 cmod.addFluxBound(cbm.CBModel.FluxBound(rId+'_lower', rId, 'GE', 0.0))
cmod.addFluxBound(cbm.CBModel.FluxBound(rId+'_upper', rId, 'LE', abs(ub0)))
```



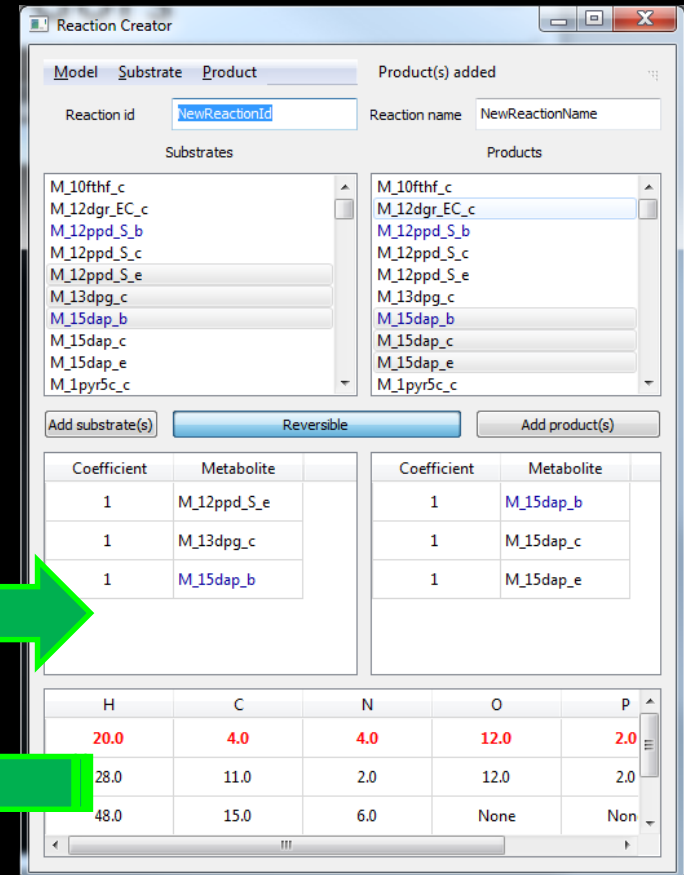
CBMPy: micro-GUI's

```
> cmod = cbm.readSBML3FBC(openFileName())
```



```
> cbm.createReaction(cmod)
```

```
> cbm.doFBA(cmod)
```



CBMPy model GUI

PyScs-CBM Model Editor - editing: MODELID_1461534 (E. coli iJR904)

File Options Action

ObjValue Run Balance Checker ObjStatus SearchReactions

0.9999999999999999 Run Semantic SBML ▶ Name

Optimize Min. SumAbsFlux Id

	Reaction	Name	Flux	d	LB	
64	R_ADSK	adenylyl-sulfate kinase	0.233059	0.0	999	
65	R_ADSL1r	adenylosuccinate lyase	0.2894989999	-999999.0	999	
66	R_ADSL2r	adenylosuccinate lyase	0.4779089999	-999999.0	999	
67	R_ADSS	adenylosuccinate synthase	0.2894989999	0.0	999	
68	R_AGDC	N-acetylglucosamine-6-phospha	0.0	0.0	999	
69	R_AGMHE	ADP-D-glycero-D-manno-heptos	0.0252	0.0	999	
71					999	
71					999	
71					999	
71					999	
74	R_AICART	phosphoribosylaminoimidazolec	0.5679089999	-999999.0	999	
75	R_AIRC2	phosphoribosylaminoimidazole c	0.4779089999	0.0	999	
76	R_AIRC3	phosphoribosylaminoimidazole c	-0.4779089999	-999999.0	999	
77	R_AKGDH	_2-Oxoglutarate dehydrogenas	2.4514793226	0.0	999	
78	R_AKGT2r	_2-oxoglutarate reversible tran	0.0	-999999.0	999	
79	R_ALAALAr	D-alanine-D-alanine ligase (reve	0.0276	-999999.0	999	
80	R_ALAR	alanine racemase	0.0552	-999999.0	999	
81	R_ALATA_D2	D-alanine transaminase	0.0	0.0	999	
82	R_ALATA_L	L-alanine transaminase	-999999.0	-999999.0	999	
83	R_ALATA_L2	alanine transaminase	0.0	0.0	999	
84	R_ALAabc	L-alanine transport via ABC syst	0.0	0.0	999	
85	R_ALAT2r	L-alanine reversible transport vi	0.0	-999999.0	999	
86	R_ALCD19	alcohol dehydrogenase (glycero	0.0	-999999.0	999	
87	R_ALDD19x	aldehyde dehydrogenase (phen	0.0	0.0	999	
88	R_ALDD2x	aldehyde dehydrogenase (aceta	0.0	0.0	999	
89	R_ALLTAH	Allantoate amidinohydrolase	0.0	0.0	999	

Look up reaction name

Session Reaction Metabolism Genes ReacEdit MIRIAM

SemanticSBML query

adenylosuccinate lyase

urn:miriam:interpro:IPR004769	http://identifiers.org/interpro/IPR004769
urn:miriam:interpro:IPR019468	http://identifiers.org/interpro/IPR019468
urn:miriam:obo.go:GO:0004019	http://identifiers.org/obo.go/GO:0004019
urn:miriam:ec-code:6.3.4.4	http://identifiers.org/ec-code/6.3.4.4
urn:miriam:insdc:BAH46894.1	http://identifiers.org/insdc/BAH46894.1
urn:miriam:uniprot:C0ZA40	http://identifiers.org/uniprot/C0ZA40
urn:miriam:obo.chebi:CHEBI:22262	http://identifiers.org/obo.chebi/CHEBI:22262
urn:miriam:uniprot:Q05911	http://identifiers.org/uniprot/Q05911
urn:miriam:uniprot:P54822	http://identifiers.org/uniprot/P54822
urn:miriam:uniprot:Q21774	http://identifiers.org/uniprot/Q21774
urn:miriam:uniprot:P30566	http://identifiers.org/uniprot/P30566
urn:miriam:uniprot:P74384	http://identifiers.org/uniprot/P74384
urn:miriam:uniprot:Q8N142	http://identifiers.org/uniprot/Q8N142
urn:miriam:uniprot:P30520	http://identifiers.org/uniprot/P30520
urn:miriam:obo.go:GO:0016879	http://identifiers.org/obo.go/GO:0016879
urn:miriam:uniprot:Q05911	http://identifiers.org/uniprot/Q05911

EMBL-EBI

Databases Tools Research Training Industry

EBI > Databases > InterPro

Jump to: InterProScan Databases Documentation FTP site Help

Advanced search

IPR004769 Adenylosuccinate lyase

Protein matches

UniProtKB
Matches:
4985 proteins

Overview: sorted by AC, sorted I
Detailed: sorted by AC, sorted I
Table: For all matching proteins, of know
Architectures
Accession List
Matches in BioMart

MGI has a job opening for a biologist.

MGI

About Help FAQ

Search Download More Resources Submit Data Find Mice (IMSR) Ant

Gene Ontology Browser

Term Detail

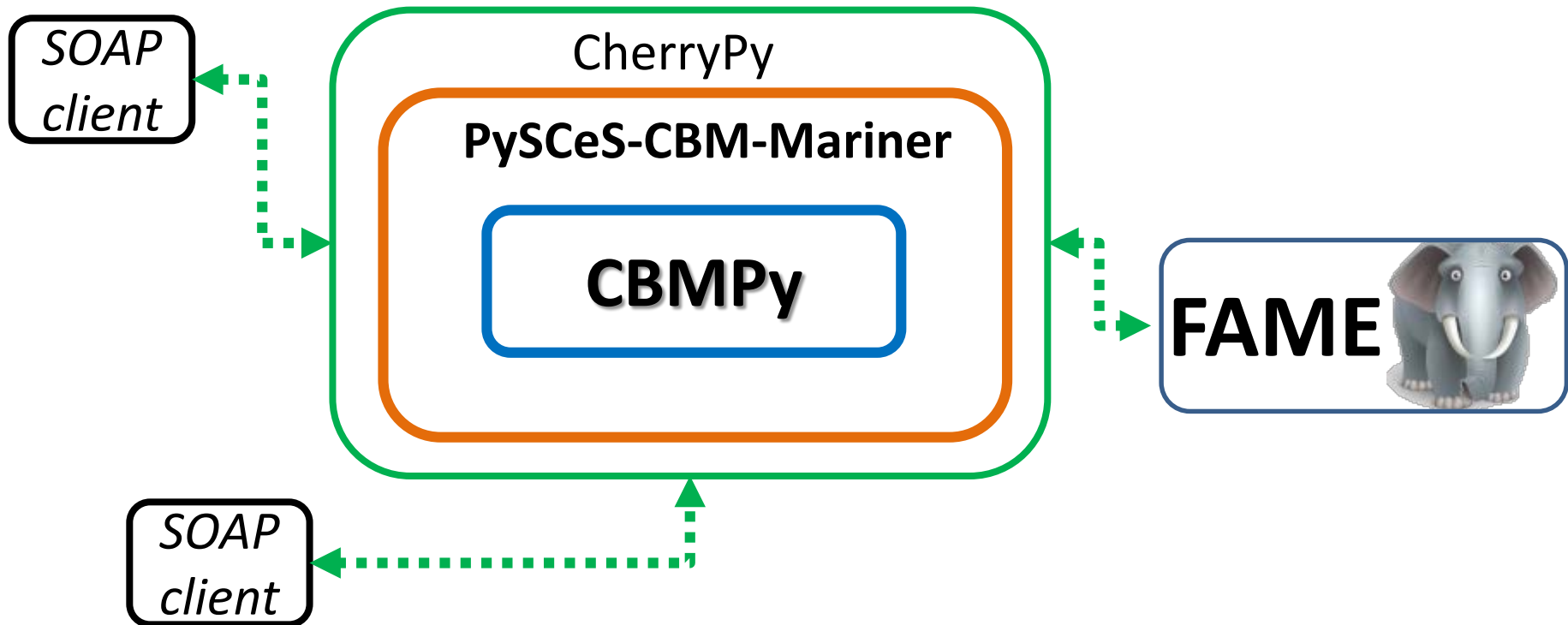
GO term: adenylosuccinate synthase activity
Synonym: adenylosuccinate synthase activity
Synonym: IMP--aspartate ligase activity
Synonym: IMP-L-aspartate ligase (GDP-forming)
Synonym: succinoadenylic kinosynthetase activity
Synonym: succino-AMP synthetase activity
GO:0004019
Definition: Catalysis of the reaction: L-aspartate + GTP + IMP = N(6)-(1,2-dicarboxyter
Number of paths to term: 1

Resolve urn's to identifiers.org url's

```
cbm.loadCBGUI(cmod)
```

CBMPy: web services

- Web services API exposes core functionality as SOAP web-services in a portable, extensible way.
- Allows for rapid integration with other software, without restricting core development



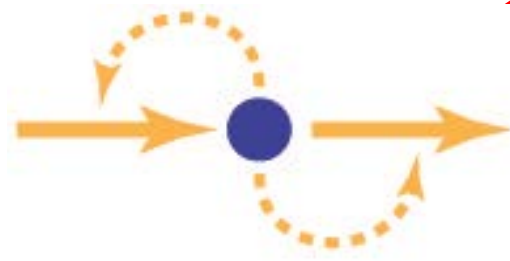


FAME

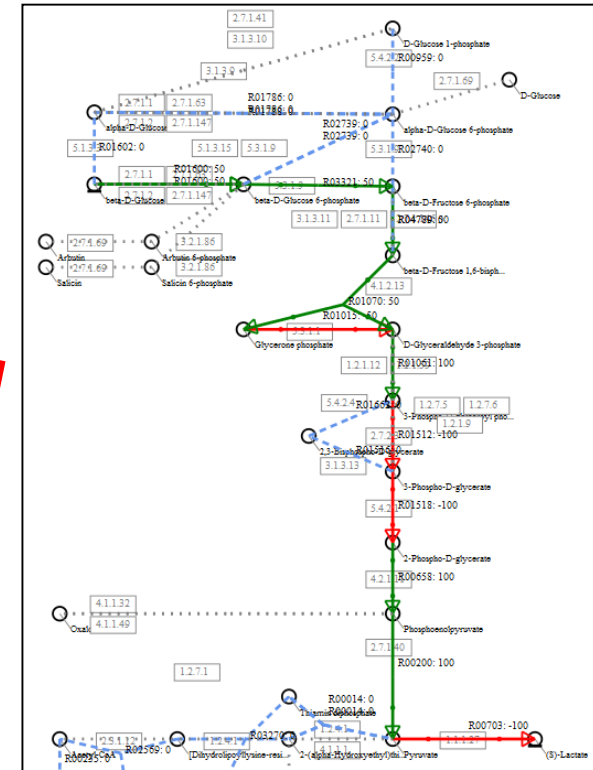
The **Flux Analysis and Modeling Environment**



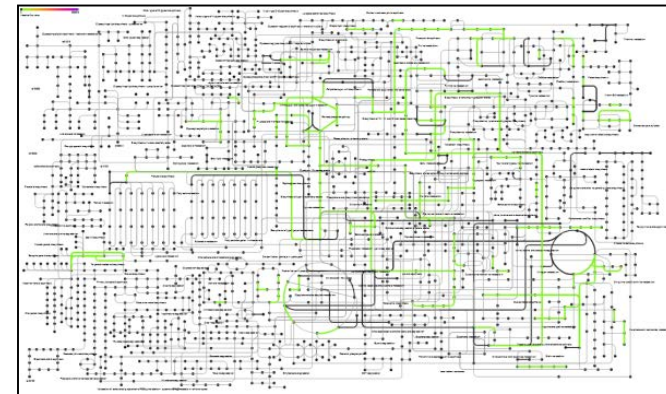
FAME forwards model to PySCeS-CBM for solving



PySCeS-CBM solves model; returns results to FAME



Visualization on KEGG maps or user-supplied SVG



Software

FAME, the Flux Analysis and Modeling Environment

Joost Boele^{1,2}, Brett G Olivier^{1,2,3} and Bas Teusink^{1,2*}

BMC Systems Biology 2012, 6:8 doi:10.1186/1752-0509-6-8

Published: 30 January 2012

Highly accessed

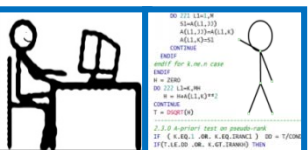
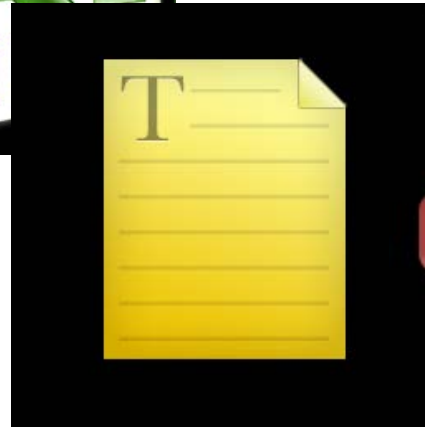
Open Access

<http://f-a-m-e.org/>

FBA/GSR models < 2010

**“every work of software starts by
scratching a developer’s itch”**

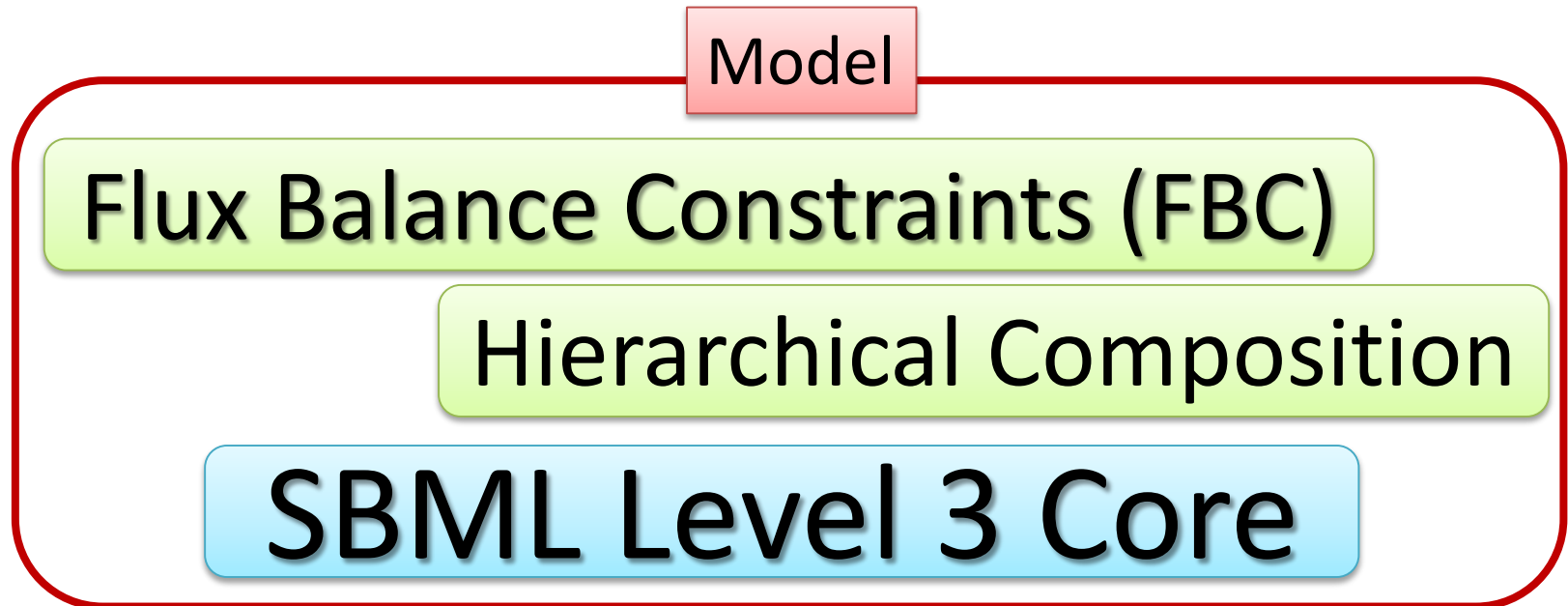
Eric Raymond (The cathedral and the bazaar)



COBRA SBML Level 2: a tool specific dialect!

SBML Level 3 Packages

- libSBML has API & bindings for C, Python, C#, Java, MATLAB, R



Spatial Processes

Distributions

Qualitative Models

Arrays

Groups

SBML Level 3 FBC

- Proposed in 2009, Version 1 specification accepted March 2013
- Community driven development process, both SBML and FBA
- Included in official libSBML 5.8.0+ release (sbml.org/downloads)

SBML Level 3 Package Specification

SBML Level 3 Package: Flux Balance Constraints ('fbc')

Brett G. Olivier

b.g.olivier@vu.nl

Systems Bioinformatics
VU University Amsterdam
Amsterdam, NH, The Netherlands

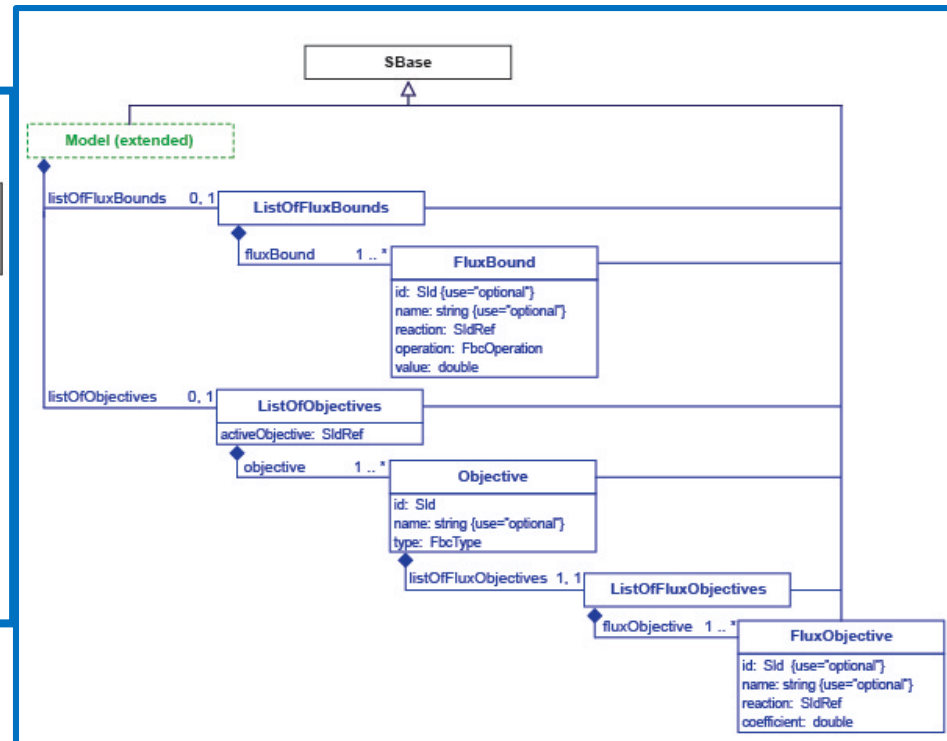
Frank T. Bergmann

fbergmann@caltech.edu

Computing and Mathematical Sciences
California Institute of Technology
Pasadena, CA, US

Version 1, Release 1

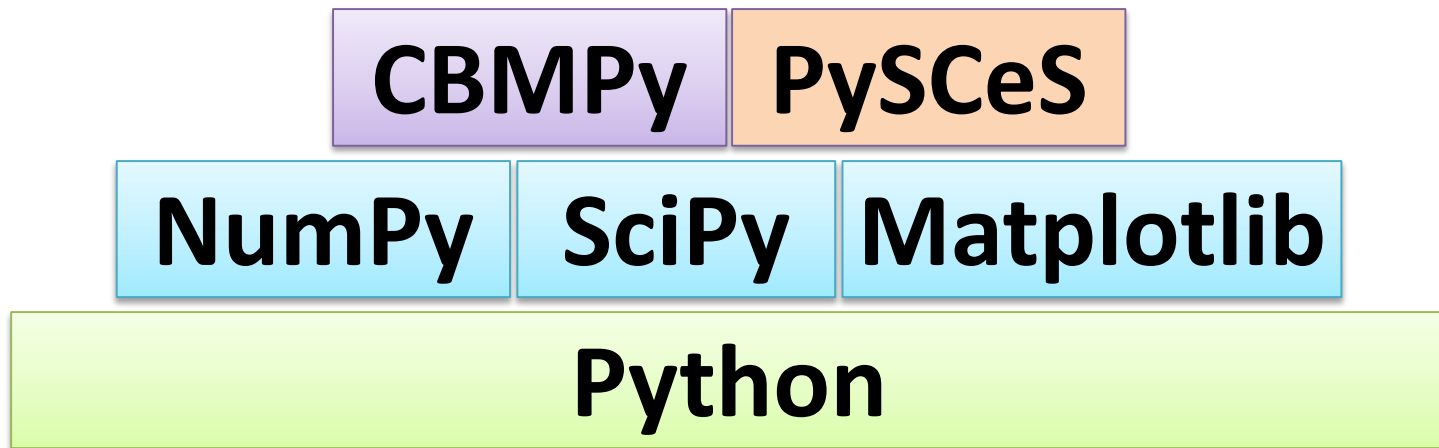
February 11, 2013



Available from CO.MBINE.org

<http://identifiers.org/combine.specifications/sbml.level-3.version-1.fbc.version-1.release-1>

A CMPy quick reference guide



(C) Brett G. Olivier, Amsterdam 2015, all rights reserved.